

Theorem: $\forall n, m : \mathbb{N}. (\exists p : \{\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \mid \text{let } x, y = p \text{ in } \text{GCD}(m; n; (x * m) + (y * n))\})$

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 $\vdash \forall n, m : \mathbb{N}. (\exists p : \{\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \mid \text{let } x, y = p \text{ in } \text{GCD}(m; n; (x * m) + (y * n))\})$ 
|
BY (D 0 THENA Auto)
|
1. n:  $\mathbb{N}$ 
 $\vdash \forall m : \mathbb{N}. (\exists p : \{\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \mid \text{let } x, y = p \text{ in } \text{GCD}(m; n; (x * m) + (y * n))\})$ 
|
BY (GeneralNatInd 1 THENA Auto)
|
2.  $\forall n_1 : \mathbb{N}n. \forall m : \mathbb{N}. (\exists p : \{\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \mid \text{let } x, y = p \text{ in } \text{GCD}(m; n_1; (x * m) + (y * n_1))\})$ 
 $\vdash \forall m : \mathbb{N}. (\exists p : \{\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \mid \text{let } x, y = p \text{ in } \text{GCD}(m; n; (x * m) + (y * n))\})$ 
|
BY (D 0 THENA Auto)
|
3. m:  $\mathbb{N}$ 
 $\vdash \exists p : \{\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \mid \text{let } x, y = p$ 
|           in  $\text{GCD}(m; n; (x * m) + (y * n))\}$ 
|
BY (Decide [n = 0]. THENA Auto)
| \
| 4. n = 0
|  $\vdash \exists p : \{\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \mid \text{let } x, y = p$ 
| |           in  $\text{GCD}(m; n; (x * m) + (y * n))\}$ 
| |
1 BY (SqHypSubst 4 0 THENA Auto)
|
|
|  $\vdash \exists p : \{\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \mid \text{let } x, y = p$ 
| |           in  $\text{GCD}(m; 0; (x * m) + (y * 0))\}$ 
| |
1 BY (InstConcl [ $<1, 0>$ ]. THENA Auto)
|
|
|  $\vdash \text{let } x, y = <1, 0>$ 
| |           in  $\text{GCD}(m; 0; (x * m) + (y * 0))$ 
| |
1 BY Reduce 0
|
|
|  $\vdash \text{GCD}(m; 0; (1 * m) + 0)$ 
| |
1 BY (InstLemma 'gcd_p_zero' [m]. THENA Auto)
|
|
| 5.  $\text{GCD}(m; 0; m)$ 
|  $\vdash \text{GCD}(m; 0; (1 * m) + 0)$ 
| |
1 BY Auto
\ 
4.  $\neg(n = 0)$ 
 $\vdash \exists p : \{\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \mid \text{let } x, y = p$ 
|           in  $\text{GCD}(m; n; (x * m) + (y * n))\}$ 
|
BY (InstHyp [ $m \text{ rem } n$ ; n] 2. THENA Auto)
| \
|  $\vdash (m \text{ rem } n) < n$ 
| |

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Theorem: $\forall n, m : \mathbb{N}. (\exists p : \{\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \mid \text{let } x, y = p \text{ in } \text{GCD}(m; n; (x * m) + (y * n))\})$

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1 BY (InstLemma 'rem_bounds_1' [m];n]. THENA Auto)
|
|
| 5. (0 ≤ (m rem n)) ∧ ((m rem n) < n)
| ⊢ (m rem n) < n
|
1 BY Auto
 \
  5. ∃p:{Z × Z| let x,y = p
            in GCD(n;m rem n;(x * n) + (y * (m rem n)))}
  ⊢ ∃p:{Z × Z| let x,y = p
            in GCD(m;n;(x * m) + (y * n))}

|
BY D 5
|
5. p: Z × Z
[6]. let x,y = p
      in GCD(n;m rem n;(x * n) + (y * (m rem n)))
  ⊢ ∃p:{Z × Z| let x,y = p
            in GCD(m;n;(x * m) + (y * n))}

|
BY D 5
|
5. p1: Z
6. p2: Z
[7]. let x,y = <p1, p2>
      in GCD(n;m rem n;(x * n) + (y * (m rem n)))
  ⊢ ∃p:{Z × Z| let x,y = p
            in GCD(m;n;(x * m) + (y * n))}

|
BY Reduce 7
|
[7]. GCD(n;m rem n;(p1 * n) + (p2 * (m rem n)))
  ⊢ ∃p:{Z × Z| let x,y = p
            in GCD(m;n;(x * m) + (y * n))}

|
BY (InstLemma 'rem_to_div' [m];n]. THENA Auto)
|
8. (m rem n) = (m - (m ÷ n) * n)
  ⊢ ∃p:{Z × Z| let x,y = p
            in GCD(m;n;(x * m) + (y * n))}

|
BY Assert 「((p1 * n) + (p2 * (m rem n))) = ((p2 * m) + ((p1 - p2 * (m ÷ n)) * n))」.
  \
  | 7. GCD(n;m rem n;(p1 * n) + (p2 * (m rem n)))
  | ⊢ ((p1 * n) + (p2 * (m rem n))) = ((p2 * m) + ((p1 - p2 * (m ÷ n)) * n))
  |
1 BY (SqHypSubst 8 0 THENA Auto)
|
|
| ⊢ ((p1 * n) + (p2 * (m - (m ÷ n) * n))) = ((p2 * m) + ((p1 - p2 * (m ÷ n)) * n))
|
1 BY Auto
 \
  9. ((p1 * n) + (p2 * (m rem n))) = ((p2 * m) + ((p1 - p2 * (m ÷ n)) * n))
  ⊢ ∃p:{Z × Z| let x,y = p

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Theorem: $\forall n, m : \mathbb{N}. (\exists p : \{\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \mid \text{let } x, y = p \text{ in } \text{GCD}(m; n; (x * m) + (y * n))\})$

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|           in GCD(m;n;(x * m) + (y * n))}

|
BY (SqHypSubst 9 7 THENA Auto)
|
[7]. GCD(n;m rem n;(p2 * m) + ((p1 - p2 * (m ÷ n)) * n))
|- ∃p:{Z × Z| let x,y = p
|           in GCD(m;n;(x * m) + (y * n))}

|
BY (InstConcl [⟨p2, p1 - p2 * (m ÷ n)⟩]. THENA Auto)
|
7. GCD(n;m rem n;(p2 * m) + ((p1 - p2 * (m ÷ n)) * n))
|- let x,y = ⟨p2, p1 - p2 * (m ÷ n)⟩
|   in GCD(m;n;(x * m) + (y * n))

|
BY Reduce 0
|
|- GCD(m;n;(p2 * m) + ((p1 - p2 * (m ÷ n)) * n))

|
BY (InstLemma ‘div_rem_gcd_anne‘ [‘m’;‘n’];[⟨p2 * m) + ((p1 - p2 * (m ÷ n)) * n)⟩].
|   THENA Auto
|   )
|
10. GCD(m;n;(p2 * m) + ((p1 - p2 * (m ÷ n)) * n))
    ⇔ GCD(n;m rem n;(p2 * m) + ((p1 - p2 * (m ÷ n)) * n))
|- GCD(m;n;(p2 * m) + ((p1 - p2 * (m ÷ n)) * n))

|
BY Auto

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Extract:

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λn. letrec bezout(n) =
  λm. if n = 0 then <1, 0>
       else let p1,p2 = bezout (m rem n) n
            in <p2, p1 - p2 * (m ÷ n)>
  in bezout(n)

```